

Anglo-Hellenic League,
53/54, Chancery Lane,
London, W.C.2.

May, 1925.

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JUL 16 1925
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The Hon. Secretary has received from Mr. A. A. Pallis a pamphlet (in Greek) containing a statistical study of the racial migrations in Macedonia and Thrace from 1912 to 1924. The following pages contain extracts from this pamphlet. The figures can be relied on as the most accurate obtainable.

MACEDONIA.

1. 1912. About 10,000 Turks leave on the Serbo-Bulgaro-Greek advance.
2. 1913. Practically all the Bulgarians (15,000) leave the Kilkish District on the retirement of the Bulgarian army.
3. 1913. After the signature of the Treaty of Bucarest about 5000 Gr. leave Bulgarian Macedonia (Strumenitsa &c.) for Greek Macedonia.
4. 1913. Similarly about 5000 Greeks migrate from Monastir &c.
5. 1913. About 5000 Greeks arrive from the Caucasus.
6. 1913-14. About 40,000 Greeks arrive from Western (Bulgarian) Thrace.
7. 1914. As a result of the Young Turk propaganda 100,000 to 115,000 Turks leave Macedonia.
8. 1914. About 2000 Jews leave Macedonia (out of 76,000).
9. 1914. As a result of Turkish pressure in connection with the Aegean Islands about 80,000 Greeks arrive from Thrace and 20,000 from Asia.
10. 1916. 36,000 Greeks are driven into Bulgaria from Bulgarian Eastern Macedonia.
11. 1918. After truce with Bulgaria only 17,000 of above return.
12. 1917. As a result of Salonika fire 6000 Jews leave.
13. 1918-19. Greeks occupy Thrace. Refugees from these districts ~~return~~ return from Macedonia to the number of 140,000.
14. 1919-20. 53,000 Greeks arrive from S. Russia and 2000 from Caucasus.

15. 1919. About 1000 Russians arrive after Wrangel's defeat.
 16. 1918-20. About 3000 Greeks arrive from N.Epirus.
 17. 1919-24. About 27,000 Bulgarians leave after Agreement as to Exchange of Populations. Probably about 10,000 more will leave.
 18. After Greek defeat in Asia Minor and the Mudania Conference, about 700,000 Greeks arrive in Macedonia and 120,000 in W.Thrace (to 1st.Nov.,1924).
 19. 1923-24. After Lausanne Treaty about 348,000 Turks leave (to Nov.1).
 20. May to Dec.1924. As a result of agreement as to exchange 94,000 Greeks arrive from Asia Minor, 18,000 from E.Thrace, and 38,000 from Constantinople. (E.Thrace includes X Chatalja district).
- (Note. After 1912 about 10,000 Greeks arrive from "Old" Greece).

WESTERN THRACE.

1. 1913. Bulgarians drive out 70,000 Greeks.
2. 1913. Turco-Bulgarian Agreement. About 49,000 Turks leave.
3. 1919. 51,000 Greeks return.
4. 1920-24. 5000 Greeks arrive from Bulgaria and the Caucasus, 116,000 from Turkey. Also 4000 Armenians and Circassians. Of these about 99,000 have been established. X 12,500 Bulgarians leave.

During 1925 all Bulgarians will probably have left to be replaced by Greeks from Bulgaria, of whom about 20,000 are expected.

EASTERN THRACE.

This refers to that part of Thrace allotted to Greece under Sèvres Tr.

1. 1912. About 104,000 Turks leave on arrival of Bulgarians.
2. 1913. About 2000 Bulgarians leave when Turks reoccupy ^{E.} Thrace.
3. 1914. About 132,000 Turks arrive from the other Balkan States.

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4. 1913-14. 49,000 Turks arrive from Bulgarian Thrace (exchanged).
 5. Similarly 47,000 Bulgarians leave E. Thrace.
 6. 1914. 115,000 Greeks driven out.
 7. 1915-16. 85,000 more Greeks driven out, and 17,000 Armenians.
 8. 1918-20. 50,000 Greeks arrive from Asia and 83,000 from Greece.
 9. At end of 1922 only 1200 Greeks left. These were exchanged by 1924.
- The same happened to the Armenians. 70,000 Turks arrive.

CHATALJA DISTRICT.

Greek population of 17,404 exchanged (June, 1924). No Greeks left.

TABLES.

(Note. 000s omitted.)

MACEDONIA.

	1912	1913	1915	1920	1924
Greeks	513	528	678	577	1277
Bulgarians	119	104	104	104	77
Turks	475	465	350	350	2
Others	98	98	96	91	91
TOTAL	1205	1195	1228	1122	1447

W. THRACE.

	1912	1915	1920	1924
Greeks	87	17	68	189
Bulgarians	35	35	35	23
Turks	111	84	84	84
Others	4	4	4	8
TOTAL	237	140	191	304

E. THRACE.

	1912	1916	1920	1924
Greeks	253	53	186	0
Bulgarians	50	1	1	1
Turks	223	300	300	370
Armenians	24	7	7	0
Others	19	19	19	19
TOTAL	569	380	513	390



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